

R7F0C80212ESP

R30AN0160CC0100

Change-CLK 示例程序

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介绍

示例程序包括以下函数和功能:

- 微控制器的初始化
 - a. 外部中断功能初始化
 - b. 定时器输出方波功能初始化
 - c. 启动/停止定时器输出
 - d. 设置选项字节(Option Byte)

目标器件

RL78/R7F0C80212ESP

当应用此示例程序于其他微控制器时, 请根据目标微控制器规格修改程序, 并对修改的程序充分进行评估。

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1. 执行示例程序

示例按以下顺序执行：

- (1) 打开工程” Change-Clock.mtpj”
- (2) 连接CS+内设GUI软件仿真;
- (3) 下载程序;
- (4) 从新执行(Restart)程序;
- (5) 用户程序进入HALT模式，可在调试窗口查看运行状态;
- (6) 用户可以在软仿真视窗里的”Timing Chart1”, 检察TO00对应的I/O口状态.
- (7) 用户可以在软仿真视窗里的”Panel”,按键熄灭LED，改变时钟.
- (8) 用户可以在软仿真视窗里的”Timing Chart1”, 检察改变时钟后TO00对应的I/O口状态.

- 软件仿真具有一定的局限性。用户程序发布前，请使用仿真器进行测试确认。
- 在使用仿真器仿真前，请先明确E1/EZ-CUBE硬件设置和与目标连接是否正确。
- 具体细节请参见E1/EZ-CUBE用户手册。并请检查E1/EZ-CUBE是否使用了最新固件。

2. 操作环境

工作频率	内部时钟
综合开发环境	瑞萨电子综合开发环境 CubeSuite+ V1.02.01
示例工程	HALT.mtpj

3. 函数说明

此节描述示例程序中的各个函数。

[函数名称] TAU0_Init	
概要	定时器初始化
头文件	无
声明	void TAU0_init(void)
说明	设置P00为TO00输出, 1KHz
返回值	无
备注	无

[函数名称] TAU0_Start	
概要	启动定时器
头文件	无
声明	void TAU0_Start(void)
说明	
返回值	无
备注	无

[函数名称] TAU0_Stop	
概要	停止定时器
头文件	无
声明	void TAU0_Stop(void)
说明	
返回值	无
备注	无

[函数名称] INTC_Init	
概要	INTP0初始化
头文件	无
声明	void INTC_Init(void)
说明	初始化INTP0, 上升/下降沿产生, 则产生中断
返回值	无
备注	无

[函数名称] Main	
概要	主应用循环
头文件	无
声明	void main(void)
说明	-
返回值	无
备注	无

[函数名称] intc0_interrupt	
概要	中断服务程序
头文件	无
声明	void intc0_interrupt (void)
说明	- 熄灭LED - 改变时钟 - 清空按键标志位
返回值	无
备注	无

4. 设置选项字节 (Option Byte)

R7F0C80212ESP 闪存的 00C0H、00C1H、00C2H 和 00C3H 为选项字节区域。打开电源或从复位状态重启器件时，器件将自动参考选项字节设置指定功能。使用本产品时，必须使用选项字节设置下列功能。

选项字节以汇编码格式保存在“optionbyte.asm”汇编文档，用户可按需求自行更改设置。以下是本示例使用的设置。

```
OPT    CSEG  OPT_BYTE
      DB      0E0H  ;看门狗定时器不操作
      ;看门狗定时器的溢出时间：64/fIL,
      ;禁止使用软件停止内部振荡电路不能通过软件。
      DB      0EBH  ; P125/RESET 脚为端口功能
      ;上电复位,上升电压值 2.55V, 下降电压值 2.50V
      DB      0FBH  ; 内部高速振荡时钟频率 5 MHz
      DB      85H   ; On-chip 调试允许操作。 On-chip 调试安全 ID 认证失败
      ;时，禁止清除闪存数据。
```

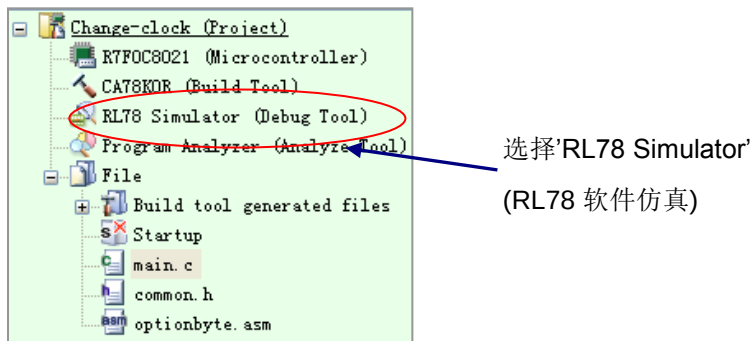
备注:

有关选项字节详情, 请参考微控制器的使用手册, 第十六章 选项字节

5. 使用 CS+内 设 GUI 软件仿真器

5.1 启动 CS+内 设 GUI 软件仿真:

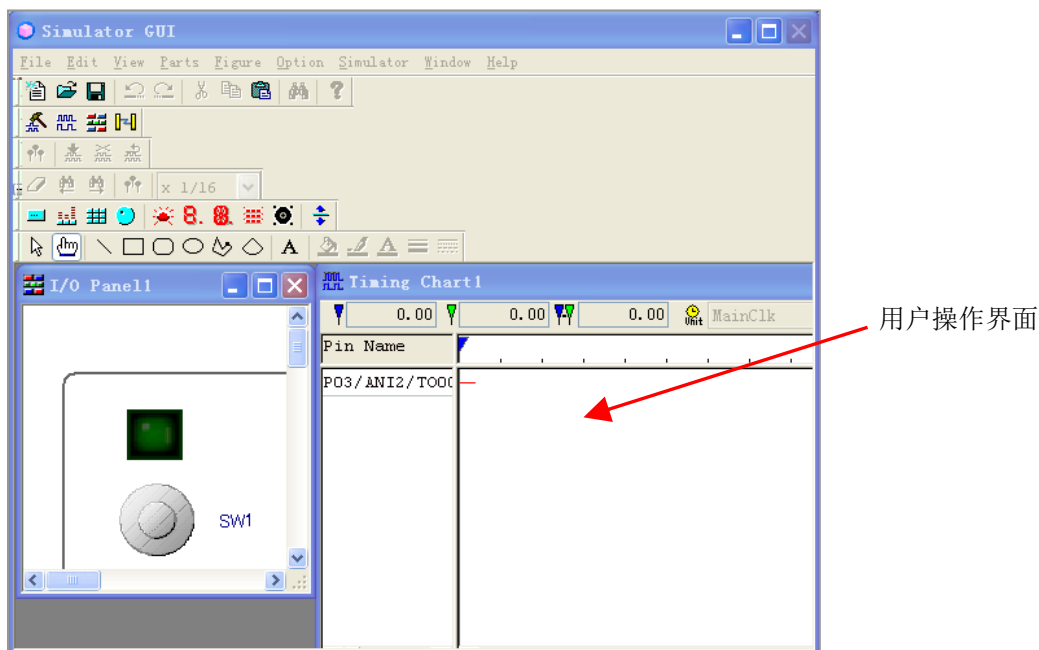
1. 打开工程后, 在'Project Tree'视窗里的'(Debug Tool), 按鼠标右键, 选择'RL78 Simulator' (RL78 软件仿真).



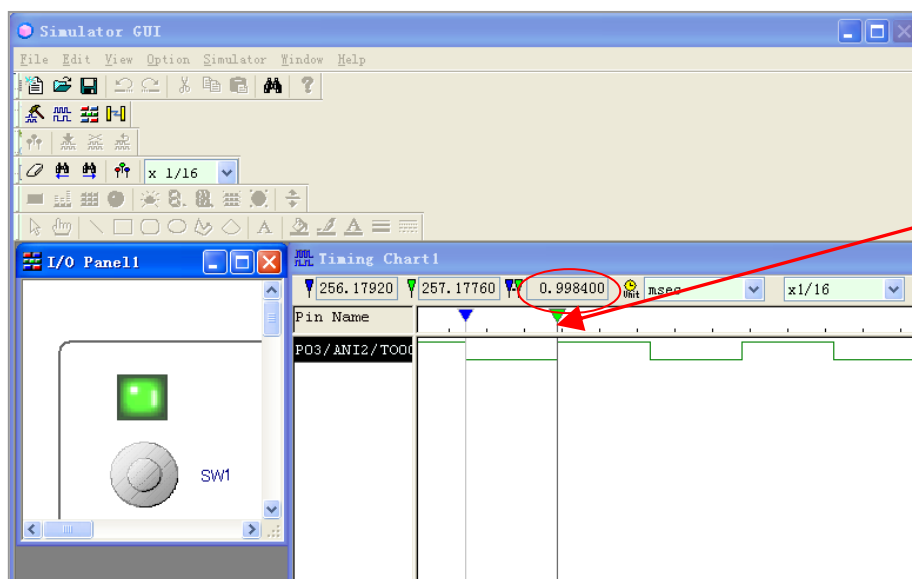
2. 选择点击“编译下载”进行RL78 软件仿真.



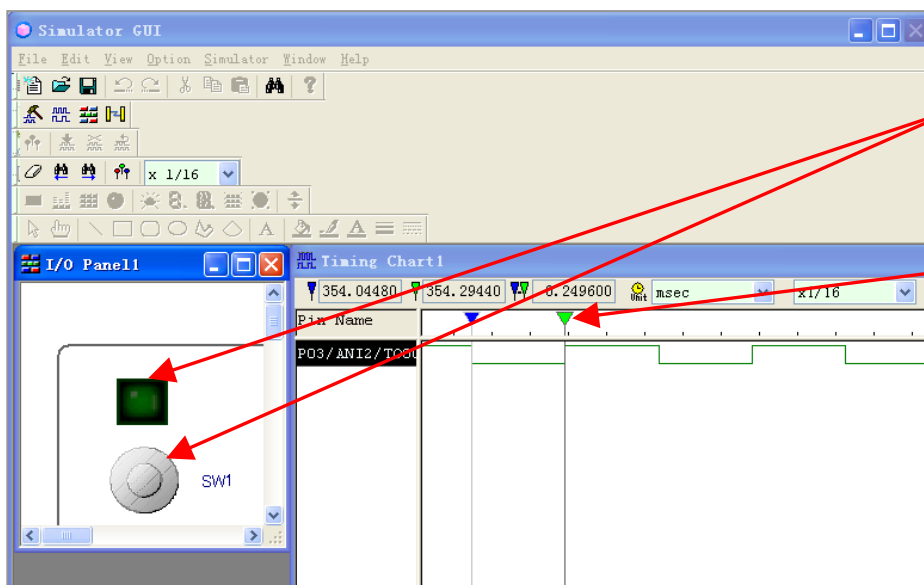
3. 连接成功后,软件仿真GUI视窗启动操作界面



5.2 示例程序操作:



运行程序, I/O 输出, 停止程序。可以在 Timing 进行查看, 此时的时钟按 Option byte 设置的时钟 5MHZ。



在操作界面, 使用鼠标按下按键, 对应的 LED3 便会熄灭。同时, 时钟转换, Timing 进行查看。

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修订记录

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		页	概要
1.00	Oct 31, 2012	—	第一版发行

产品使用时的注意事项

本文对适用于单片机所有产品的“使用时的注意事项”进行说明。有关个别的使用时的注意事项请参照正文。此外，如果在记载上有与本手册的正文有差异之处，请以正文为准。

1. 未使用的引脚的处理

【注意】将未使用的引脚按照正文的“未使用引脚的处理”进行处理。

CMOS产品的输入引脚的阻抗一般为高阻抗。如果在开路的状态下运行未使用的引脚，由于感应现象，外加LSI周围的噪声，在LSI内部产生穿透电流，有可能被误认为是输入信号而引起误动作。

未使用的引脚，请按照正文的“未使用引脚的处理”中的指示进行处理。

2. 通电时的处理

【注意】通电时产品处于不定状态。

通电时，LSI内部电路处于不确定状态，寄存器的设定和各引脚的状态不定。通过外部复位引脚对产品进行复位时，从通电到复位有效之前的期间，不能保证引脚的状态。

同样，使用内部上电复位功能对产品进行复位时，从通电到达到复位产生的一定电压的期间，不能保证引脚的状态。

3. 禁止存取保留地址（保留区）

【注意】禁止存取保留地址（保留区）

在地址区域中，有被分配将来用作功能扩展的保留地址（保留区）。因为无法保证存取这些地址时的运行，所以不能对保留地址（保留区）进行存取。

4. 关于时钟

【注意】复位时，请在时钟稳定后解除复位。

在程序运行中切换时钟时，请在要切换成的时钟稳定之后进行。复位时，在通过使用外部振荡器（或者外部振荡电路）的时钟开始运行的系统中，必须在时钟充分稳定后解除复位。另外，在程序运行中，切换成使用外部振荡器（或者外部振荡电路）的时钟时，在要切换成的时钟充分稳定后再进行切换。

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Renesas Electronics America Inc.

2880 Scott Boulevard Santa Clara, CA 95050-2554, U.S.A.
Tel: +1-408-588-6000, Fax: +1-408-588-6130

Renesas Electronics Canada Limited

1101 Nicholson Road, Newmarket, Ontario L3Y 9C3, Canada
Tel: +1-905-898-5441, Fax: +1-905-898-3220

Renesas Electronics Europe Limited

Dukes Meadow, Millboard Road, Bourne End, Buckinghamshire, SL8 5FH, U.K.
Tel: +44-1628-651-700, Fax: +44-1628-651-804

Renesas Electronics Europe GmbH

Arcadiastrasse 10, 40472 Düsseldorf, Germany
Tel: +49-211-65030, Fax: +49-211-6503-1327

Renesas Electronics (China) Co., Ltd.

7th Floor, Quantum Plaza, No.27 ZhiChunLu Haidian District, Beijing 100083, P.R.China
Tel: +86-10-8235-1155, Fax: +86-10-8235-7679

Renesas Electronics (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.

Unit 204, 205, AZIA Center, No.1233 Lujiazui Ring Rd., Pudong District, Shanghai 200120, China
Tel: +86-21-5877-1818, Fax: +86-21-6887-7858 / -7898

Renesas Electronics Hong Kong Limited

Unit 1601-1613, 16/F., Tower 2, Grand Century Place, 193 Prince Edward Road West, Mongkok, Kowloon, Hong Kong
Tel: +852-2886-9318, Fax: +852 2886-9022/9044

Renesas Electronics Taiwan Co., Ltd.

13F, No. 363, Fu Shing North Road, Taipei, Taiwan
Tel: +886-2-8175-9600, Fax: +886 2-8175-9670

Renesas Electronics Singapore Pte. Ltd.

80 Bendemeer Road, Unit #06-02 Hyflux Innovation Centre Singapore 339949
Tel: +65-6213-0200, Fax: +65-6213-0300

Renesas Electronics Malaysia Sdn.Bhd.

Unit 906, Block B, Menara Amcorp, Amcorp Trade Centre, No. 18, Jln Persiaran Barat, 46050 Petaling Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia
Tel: +60-3-7955-9390, Fax: +60-3-7955-9510

Renesas Electronics Korea Co., Ltd.

11F., Samik Laviel' or Bldg., 720-2 Yeoksam-Dong, Kangnam-Ku, Seoul 135-080, Korea
Tel: +82-2-558-3737, Fax: +82-2-558-5141