

# **RX Family**

# PTX NFC Control Module Using Firmware Integration Technology

# Introduction

This application note describes the usage of the PTX NFC control module, which conforms to the Firmware Integration Technology (FIT) standard.

In the following pages, the PTX NFC control module software is referred to collectively as "the PTX FIT module" or "the FIT module."

The FIT module supports the following NFC PMOD module:

PTX105R (PTX105RQC)

In the following pages, the PTX105R is referred to as "the NFC module".

# **Target Device**

- RX Family
- RX200 Series
- RX261 Group

When using this application note with other Renesas MCUs, careful evaluation is recommended after making modifications to comply with the alternate MCU.

# **Target Compilers**

• Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family For details of the confirmed operation contents of each compiler, refer to "5.1 Confirmed Operation Environment".

# **Related Documents**

- [1] RX Family Board Support Package Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)
- [2] RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: e2 studio (R20AN0451)
- [3] RX Family SCI Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1815)
- [4] RX Family BYTEQ Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1683)
- [5] RX Family CMT Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1856)
- [6] RX Family GPIO Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1721)
- [7] RX Family IRQ Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1668)
- [8] EK-RX261 v1 User's Manual (R20UT5351)

# Contents

1.	Overview	4
1.1	PTX NFC FIT Module	4
1.2	Overview of the PTX NFC FIT Module	4
1.2.1	Connection with the PTX NFC Module	4
1.2.2	Hardware Configuration	5
1.2.3	Software Configuration	6
1.3	API Overview	7
1.4	Status Transitions	8
2	API Information	9
2.1.	Hardware Requirements	9
2.2.	Software Requirements	9
2.3.	Supported Toolchain	9
2.4.	Interrupt Vector	9
2.5.	Header Files	9
2.6.	Integer Types	9
2.7.	Compile Settings	10
2.8.	Code Size	12
2.9.	Parameters	13
2.10.	Return Values	14
2.11.	Adding the FIT Module to Your Project	15
2.12.	"for", "while" and "do while" statements	16
3	API Functions	17
3.1.	R_NFC_PTX_Open()	17
3.2.	R_NFC_PTX_StartDiscovery()	18
3.3.	R_NFC_PTX_GetStatus()	19
3.4.	R_NFC_PTX_GetCardRegistry()	20
3.5.	R_NFC_PTX_ActivateCard()	
3.6.	R_NFC_PTX_DataExchange()	22
3.7.	R_NFC_PTX_ReaderDeactivation()	23
3.8.	R_NFC_PTX_SWReset()	24
3.9.	R_NFC_PTX_Close()	25
4.	Demo Projects	26
4.1.	NFC PTX105RQC Get Card Information Demo Project	26
4.1.1	Prerequisites	26
4.1.2	Import the Demo Project	
4.1.3	Hardware Setup	
4.1.4	How to Run the Demo	
4.1.5	Understanding NFC Data Fields in the Example	32

4.2.	Adding a Demo to a Workspace	34
	Downloading Demo Projects	
5.	Appendices	35
5.1	Confirmed Operation Environment	35
5.2	Troubleshooting	36
6.	Reference Documents	37
Rev	vision History	38

# 1. Overview

# 1.1 PTX NFC FIT Module

The PTX NFC FIT module can be used by being implemented in a project as an API. See section

2.11 Adding the FIT Module to Your Project for details on methods to implement this FIT module into a project.

### 1.2 Overview of the PTX NFC FIT Module

The PTX NFC module supplies an implementation for the NFC IoT Reader on the PTX module. The NFC functionalities are provided via a modular NFC Soft Controller (NCS) architecture, and this FIT module will include the NSC (known as the NFC SDK). Functionality is provided in a split-stack architecture, where time-critical operations are running on the on-chip MCU, and the rest of the NFC logic is handled by the host controller to carry out applications such as the IoT Reader. The driver may also be adapted to further support next-generation PTX devices in future (which have not yet been released).

- The PTX NFC FIT Module supplies these features:
- Initializes the IOTRD (IoT Reader) API and NSC stack
- · Initializes the PTX chip
- · Discovers cards according to NFC Forum
- Selects a specific card in case multiple cards/protocols were discovered
- · Retrieves card details like technical/activation parameters
- Exchanges RF data and bitstreams
- Stops RF communication

# 1.2.1 Connection with the PTX NFC Module

An example connection to the PTX NFC module is shown below.

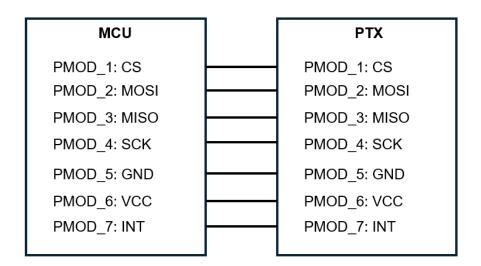


Figure 1.1 Example Connection to the PTX NFC Module

# 1.2.2 Hardware Configuration

The hardware configuration for MCU host and the PTX105R NFC PMOD module is shown below.

# **Table 1.1 MCU Host Hardware Configuration**

Item	Content	Description
EK-RX261 Evaluation Kit *1	Target board for EK-RX261 Part number: RTK5EK2610S00001BE	Please see detail at: https://www.renesas.com/rx/ek-rx261

Note 1: The EK-RX261 Evaluation Kit only supports PMOD1 for the NFC PMOD module

**Table 1.2 PMOD Module Hardware Configuration** 

Item	Content	Description
PTX105R NFC PMOD module	NFC loT Reader connection	This PMOD is used with MCU host for NFC connection.  Please see detail at: PTX105RQC -  PTX105R PMOD™ Board for IoT   Renesas

# 1.2.3 Software Configuration

Figure 1.2 shows the software configuration.

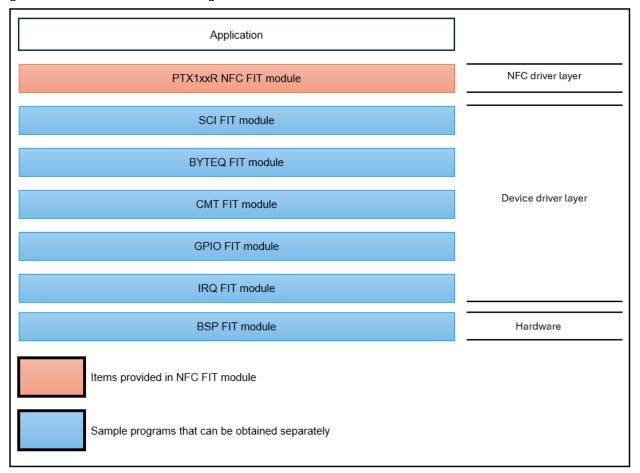


Figure 1.2 Software Configuration Diagram

1. PTX NFC FIT module

The FIT module. This software is used to control the NFC module.

2. SCI FIT module

Implements communication between the NFC module and the MCU. A sample program is available. Refer to "Related Documents" on page 1 and obtain the software.

3. BYTEQ FIT module

Implements circular buffers used by the SCI FIT module. A sample program is available.

Refer to "Related Documents" on page 1 and obtain the software.

4. CMT FIT module

Implements compare match timer used by the PTX NFC FIT module. A sample program is available. Refer to "Related Documents" on page 1 and obtain the software.

5. GPIO FIT module

Implements pin direction set function used by the PTX NFC FIT module. A sample program is available.

Refer to "Related Documents" on page 1 and obtain the software.

6. IRQ FIT module

Implements external IRQ source used by the PTX NFC FIT module. A sample program is available. Refer to "Related Documents" on page 1 and obtain the software.

7. BSP FIT module

The Board Support Package module. A sample program is available.

Refer to "Related Documents" on page 1 and obtain the software.

# 1.3 API Overview

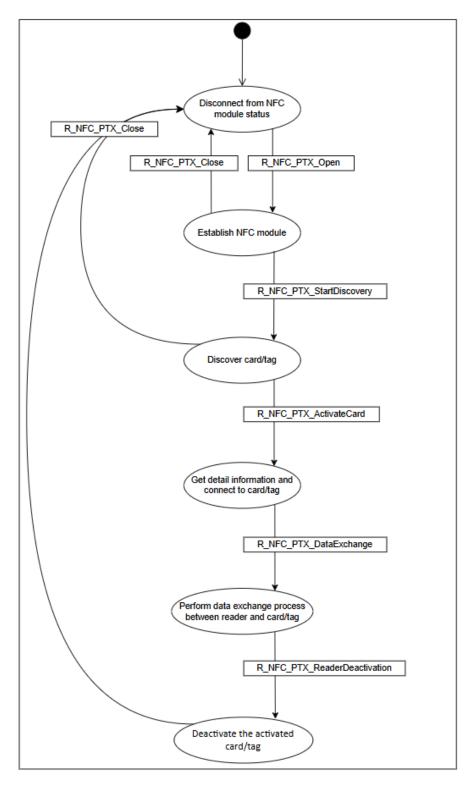
Table 1.3 lists the API functions included in the FIT module. The required memory sizes are lists in 2.8 Code Size

**Table 1.3 API Functions** 

Function	Function Description
R_NFC_PTX_Open()	Initialize the NFC module
R_NFC_PTX_StartDiscovery()	Initiates discovery of NFC tags
R_NFC_PTX_GetStatus()	Gets the status information on the provided status identifier (system, discovery, etc.)
R_NFC_PTX_GetCardRegistry()	Gets the internal card registry
R_NFC_PTX_ActivateCard()	Gets the details of the discovered card and connects to it
R_NFC_PTX_DataExchange()	Sends and receives data to/from the activated card
R_NFC_PTX_ReaderDeactivation()	Deactivates the activated card to return to the desired state (idle, discovery, etc.).
R_NFC_PTX_SWReset()	Performs a soft-reset of the PTX chip.
R_NFC_PTX_Close()	Closes the NFC module and resets all variables

# 1.4 Status Transitions

Figure 1.3 shows the status transitions of the FIT module.



**Figure 1.3 Status Transitions** 

(**Note**: can check detail state machine in PTX1xxR NFC IoT-Reader API Non-OS Stack Integration User Manual).

# 2. API Information

This FIT module has been confirmed to operate under the following conditions.

#### 2.1. **Hardware Requirements**

The MCU used must support the following functions:

- Serial communication
- I/O ports

#### 2.2. **Software Requirements**

The driver is dependent upon the following FIT modules:

- r\_bsp
- r\_sci\_rx
- r\_byteq\_rx
- r\_cmt\_rx
- r\_gpio\_rx
- r\_irq\_rx

#### 2.3. **Supported Toolchain**

The FIT module has been confirmed to work with the toolchain listed in 5.1 Confirmed Operation Environment.

#### 2.4. **Interrupt Vector**

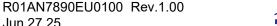
None

#### **Header Files** 2.5.

All API calls and their supporting interface definitions are located in r nfc ptx if.h.

#### 2.6. **Integer Types**

This project uses ANSI C99. These types are defined in stdint.h.



# 2.7. Compile Settings

The configuration option settings of the FIT module are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_rx\_config.h. The names of the options and their setting values are listed in the table below.

Table 2.1 Configuration Options (r\_nfc\_ptx\_rx\_config.h)

Configuration Options in r	_nfc_ptx_rx_config.h
NFC_CFG_EXT_IRQ_PORT Default: "D"	Configure the general port that controls IRQ port triggered by PTX to indicate to host that data is available.  Set this option to match the port to be controlled.
NFC_CFG_EXT_IRQ_PIN Default: "5"	Configure the general pin that controls IRQ pin triggered by PTX to indicate to host that data is available.  Set this option to match the pin to be controlled
NFC_CFG_IRQ_NUM Default: "5"	IRQ number that connected to IRQ pin of PTX Set this option to match the IRQ number to be controlled.
NFC_CFG_SCI_CHANNEL Default: "5"	SCI channel for serial communication with PTX. Set this option to match the SCI port to be controlled.
NFC_CFG_SCI_SSPI_SS_PORT Default: "C"	Configure the general port that controls SS port (for SPI interface only).  Set this option to match the port to be controlled.
NFC_CFG_SCI_SSPI_SS_PIN Default: "0"	Configure the general pin that controls SS pin (for SPI interface only).  Set this option to match the pin to be controlled.
NFC_CFG_SCI_MODE Default: "0"	Configure SCI mode for communication 0 = Simple SPI
NFC_CFG_SCI_SSPI_SPEED Default: "1,000,000"	Configure SCI SSPI bitrate Set this value in range from 1,000,000 to 10,000,000
NFC_SCI_SPI_MSB_FIRST Default: "1"	Configure SCI data transfer mode 0: LSB first transfer, 1: MSB first transfer
NFC_SCI_SPI_INVERT_DATA Default: "0"	Set to 1 if need to invert logic level of data transmission 0: Disable, 1: Enable
NFC_CFG_POLL_TYPE_A Default: "1"	Select to discover NFC Type-A tags 0: Disable, 1: Enable
NFC_CFG_POLL_TYPE_B Default: "1	Select to discover NFC Type-B tags 0: Disable, 1: Enable
NFC_CFG_POLL_TYPE_F Default: "1"	Select to discover NFC Type-F tags 0: Disable, 1: Enable
NFC_CFG_POLL_TYPE_V Default: "1"	Select to discover NFC Type-V tags 0: Disable, 1: Enable
NFC_CFG_TEMP_SENSOR_SHUTDOWN	Set the expected thermal shutdown threshold value (Celsius). Set this value in range from 1 to 222
NFC_CFG_TEMP_SENSOR_AMBIENT	Set the ambient temperature value at which calibration takes place (Celsius). Set this value in range from 1 to 84
NFC_CFG_DEVICE_LIMIT	Select the max number of tags to discover Set this value in range from 1 to 49
NFC_CFG_IDLE_TIME_MS	Select idle time between polling cycles (ms) Set this value in range from 1 to 65534

Table 2.2 Configuration Options (r\_sci\_rx\_config.h)

Configuration Options in r_ sci_rx_config.h		
#define SCI_CFG_SSPI_INCLUDED	Specifies whether to include code for SSPI mode.	
Note: The default is 0.	This option needs to be set to 1 in this v1.00 (only support SPI).	
#define SCI_CFG_CHx_INCLUDED	Each channel has resources such as transmit and	
Notes: 1. CHx = CH0 to CH12	receive buffers, counters, interrupts, other programs, and RAM. Setting this option to 1	
2. The default values are as follows: CH0 CH2 to CH12: 0, CH1: 1	assigns related resources to the specified channel.	
#define SCI_CFG_TEI_INCLUDED	Enables the transmit end interrupt for serial	
Note: The default is 0.	transmissions. This option should be set to 1.	

# 2.8. Code Size

Typical code sizes associated with this module are listed below.

The ROM (code and constants) and RAM (global data) sizes are determined by the build-time configuration options described in 2.7 Compile Settings. The table lists reference values when the C compiler's compile options are set to their default values, as described in 2.3 Supported Toolchain. The compile option default values are optimization level: 2, optimization type: for size, and data endianness: little-endian. The code size varies depending on the C compiler version and compile options.

The values in the table below are confirmed under the following conditions.

Module Revision: r\_nfc\_ptx\_rx rev1.00.

Compiler Version: Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.07.00

(The option of "-lang=c99" is added to the default settings of the integrated development

environment.)

Configuration Options: Default settings.

**Table 2.3 Memory Sizes for RX261** 

Device	Memory Type	Category	Memory usage Renesas Compiler (CCRX)
	With platform modules	ROM	62576 bytes
DV264		RAM	2806 bytes
RX261	Without platform modules	ROM	59253 bytes
		RAM	2694 bytes

(Note: platform modules are low-level modules: SCI, GPIO, IRQ, CMT).

# 2.9. Parameters

This section describes the parameter structure used by the API functions in this module. The structure is located in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h as are the prototype declarations of API functions.

Table 2.4 Member in Structure for Data Exchange Packet (nfc\_reader\_ptx\_data\_info\_t)

Type	Name	Description
uint8_t *	p_tx_buf	Pointer to buffer holding data to send
uint32_t	tx_length	Length of data to send
uint8_t *	p_rx_buf	Pointer to buffer for data to receive
uint32_t	rx_length	Length of data to receive

Table 2.5 Member in Structure for NFC Configuration Block (nfc\_reader\_ptx\_cfg\_t)

Туре	Name	Description
bool	poll_type_a	Flag to indicate enabling discovery for Type-A tags
bool	poll_type_b	Flag to indicate enabling discovery for Type-B tags
bool	poll_type_f	Flag to indicate enabling discovery for Type-F tags
bool	poll_type_v	Flag to indicate enabling discovery for Type-V tags
uint32_t	idle_time_ms	Idle time between polling cycles in milliseconds
uint8_t	temp_sensor_calibrate	Flag to enable/disable temperature sensor calibration
uint8_t	temp_sensor_shutdown	Expected thermal shutdown threshold value
uint8_t	temp_sensor_ambient	Ambient temperature at which temperature sensor
		calibration takes place
ptxloTRd_t *	iot_reader_context	Instance of the NFC SDK IoT Reader main structure

Table 2.6 Member in Structure for NFC State Machine Status (nfc\_reader\_ptx\_state\_t)

Value	Name	Description
1	NFC_PTX_IDLE	Idle state before starting discovery
2	NFC_PTX_POLLING	Polling state for discovering tags
3	NFC_PTX_DISCOVERED	Discovered state for tags that were found
4	NFC_PTX_ACTIVATED	Activated state for activating a discovered
		tag
5	NFC_PTX_ERROR_TEMP	Error state for temperature sensor
6	NFC_PTX_ERROR_OVERCURRENT	Error state for overcurrent
7	NFC_PTX_ERROR_RF	Error state for RF error

Table 2.7 Member in Structure for NFC Control Block (nfc\_reader\_ptx\_ctrl\_t)

Туре	Name	Description
uint32_t	open	Flag to indicate if NFC has been opened.
nfc_reader_ptx_state_t	state_flag	Flag to track Idle/discovered/activated.
nfc_reader_ptx_cfg_t const *	p_cfg	Pointer to configuration block for NFC.

# 2.10. Return Values

This section describes return values of API functions. This enumeration is located in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h as are the prototype declarations of API functions.

Table 2.9 API Error Codes (nfc\_err\_t)

Value	Error code	Description
0	NFC_SUCCESS	OK, no error
1	NFC_ERR_ASSERTION	Parameters assertion
2	NFC_ERR_INVALID_DATA	Input data input is invalid or incomplete
3	NFC_ERR_NOT_OPEN	NFC module has not been opened
4	NFC_ERR_ALREADY_OPEN	NFC module had been initialized
5	NFC_ERR_INVALID_STATE	Invalid status state
6	NFC_ERR_INVALID_ARGUMENT	Invalid input argument

# 2.11. Adding the FIT Module to Your Project

This module must be added to each project in which it is used. Renesas recommends the method using the Smart Configurator described in (1) or (3) or (5) below. However, the Smart Configurator only supports some RX devices. Please use the methods of (2) or (4) for RX devices that are not supported by the Smart Configurator.

- (1) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in e<sup>2</sup> studio
  By using the Smart Configurator in e<sup>2</sup> studio, the FIT module is automatically added to your project.
  Refer to "RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: e<sup>2</sup> studio (R20AN0451)" for details.
- (2) Adding the FIT module to your project using the FIT Configurator in e<sup>2</sup> studio
  By using the FIT Configurator in e<sup>2</sup> studio, the FIT module is automatically added to your project.
  Refer to "RX Family Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects (R01AN1723)" for details.
- (3) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in CS+ By using the Smart Configurator Standalone version in CS+, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. Refer to "RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: CS+ (R20AN0470)" for details.
- (4) Adding the FIT module to your project in CS+ In CS+, please manually add the FIT module to your project. Refer to "RX Family Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects (R01AN1826)" for details.
- (5) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in IAREW By using the Smart Configurator Standalone version, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. Refer to "RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: IAREW (R20AN0535)" for details.

# 2.12. "for", "while" and "do while" statements

In FIT module, "for", "while" and "do while" statements (loop processing) are used in processing to wait for register to be reflected and so on. For these loop processing, comments with "WAIT\_LOOP" as a keyword are described. Therefore, if user incorporates fail-safe processing into loop processing, user can search the corresponding processing with "WAIT\_LOOP".

This FIT module does not have any WAIT\_LOOP. But others might have. Please take care for this WAIT\_LOOP.



# 3. API Functions

# 3.1. R\_NFC\_PTX\_Open()

This function initializes the NFC IoT Reader.

# **Format**

### **Parameters**

p\_ctrl Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure

p\_cfg Pointer to NFC IoT Reader configuration structure

### **Return values**

NFC\_SUCCESS Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_ASSERTION Assert error occurred

# **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

# **Description**

Initialize NFC IoT Reader.

### Reentrant

No

# **Example**

# **Special Notes:**

#### 3.2. R\_NFC\_PTX\_StartDiscovery()

This function initiates discovery of NFC tags.

# **Format**

```
nfc err t R NFC PTX StartDiscovery(
      nfc reader ptx ctrl t * const p ctrl
)
```

# **Parameters**

p ctrl Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure

### **Return values**

NFC\_SUCCESS Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_ASSERTION Assertion error occurred NFC\_ERR\_NOT\_OPEN Module is not opened yet

NFC\_ERR\_INVALID\_STATE 

NFC module is not in the idle state

NFC\_ERR\_INVALID\_DATA NFC Discovery parameters were invalid or discovery was not started

# **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

# Description

Initiates discovery of NFC tags.

### Reentrant

No

# **Example**

```
nfc reader ptx ctrl t
                             p ctrl;
nfc err t
err = R NFC PTX_StartDiscovery(&p_ctrl);
```

# **Special Notes:**

# 3.3. R\_NFC\_PTX\_GetStatus()

This function gets the status information on the provided status identifier (system, discovery, etc.). Used during polling to confirm a card was discovered

### **Format**

### **Parameters**

p\_ctrl Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure

status\_type Status identifier for target info

p status Pointer to location to store NFC chip status flag

### **Return values**

NFC SUCCESS Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_ASSERTION Assertion error occurred
NFC\_ERR\_NOT\_OPEN Module is not opened yet

NFC\_ERR\_INVALID\_STATE NFC module is not in the polling state

NFC\_ERR\_INVALID\_ARGUMENT Invalid input parameters to NFC Status function

### **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

### **Description**

Gets the status information on the provided status identifier.

Uses during polling to confirm a card was discovered.

### Reentrant

No

# **Example**

# Special Notes:



# 3.4. R\_NFC\_PTX\_GetCardRegistry()

This function gets the internal card registry.

### **Format**

# **Parameters**

p\_ctrl Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure
pp\_card\_registry Pointer to card registry for discovered cards

### **Return values**

NFC\_SUCCESS Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_ASSERTION Assertion error occurred

NFC\_ERR\_INVALID\_ARGUMENT Invalid input parameters to NFC registry function

# **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

# **Description**

Gets the status information on the provided status identifier.

Uses during polling to confirm a card was discovered.

### Reentrant

No

# **Example**

### **Special Notes:**

# 3.5. R\_NFC\_PTX\_ActivateCard()

This function gets the details of the discovered card and connects to it.

# **Format**

### **Parameters**

p\_ctrl Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure
p\_card\_params Parameters of the card to be activated
protocol The NFC protocol of the card to be activated

# Return value

NFC\_SUCCESS Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_ASSERTION Assertion error occurred

# **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

# Description

Connects and gets the details of the discovered card

# Reentrant

No

# Example

### **Special Notes:**

#### 3.6. R\_NFC\_PTX\_DataExchange()

This function sends and receives data to/from the activated card

### **Format**

```
nfc err t R NFC PTX DataExchange(
     nfc reader ptx ctrl t * const
                                     p_ctrl,
     nfc reader ptx data info t * const p data info
)
```

# **Parameters**

p\_ctrl Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure

p\_data\_info Pointer to the NFC TX/RX data

### **Return values**

NFC\_SUCCESS Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_ASSERTION Assertion error occurred

# **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

# **Description**

Sends and receives data to/from the activated card.

# Reentrant

No

# Example

```
uint8_t q_nfc_tx_buf[100] = \{0\};
uint8_t q_nfc_rx_buf[100] = {0};
nfc reader ptx data info t nfc buf =
   .p tx buf = nfc tx buf,
   .tx length = sizeof(nfc tx buf),
   .p_rx_buf = nfc rx buf,
   .rx length = sizeof(nfc rx buf),
err = R NFC PTX DataExchange(&p ctrl, &nfc buf);
```

# **Special Notes:**

# 3.7. R\_NFC\_PTX\_ReaderDeactivation()

This function deactivates the activated card to return to the desired state (idle, discovery, etc.).

### **Format**

# **Parameters**

p\_ctrl Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure
return\_state Expectation for end state of NFC state machine

### **Return values**

NFC\_SUCCESS Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_ASSERTION Assertion error occurred

# **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

# **Description**

Deactivates the activated card to return to the desired state.

### Reentrant

No

# **Example**

# **Special Notes:**

# 3.8. R\_NFC\_PTX\_SWReset()

This function resets system state, card registry and IoT Reader instance.

# **Format**

# **Parameters**

p ctrl

Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure

### **Return values**

NFC\_SUCCESS

Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_INVALID\_ARGUMENT

Invalid input parameters to NFC Status function

# **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

# Description

Performs a soft-reset of the PTX chip.

# Reentrant

No

# **Example**

# **Special Notes:**

# 3.9. R\_NFC\_PTX\_Close()

This function closes the NFC module and resets all variables.

# **Format**

# **Parameters**

p ctrl

Pointer to NFC IoT Reader control structure

### **Return values**

NFC\_SUCCESS

Function completed successfully

NFC\_ERR\_INVALID\_ARGUMENT

Invalid input parameters to NFC Status function

# **Properties**

Prototype declarations are contained in r\_nfc\_ptx\_if.h.

# Description

Closes the FSP NFC module and resets all variables.

# Reentrant

No

# **Example**

# **Special Notes:**

# 4. Demo Projects

Demo projects include function main() that utilizes the FIT module and its dependent modules (e.g. r\_bsp). This FIT module includes the following demo projects.

# 4.1. NFC PTX105RQC Get Card Information Demo Project

# 4.1.1 Prerequisites

- Hardware requirements:
  - EK-RX261: Renesas Evaluation Kit for RX261 v1 (Product no.: RTK5EK2610S00001BE)
  - o PTX105R: PTX105R PMOD™ Board for IoT as NFC module
  - o PC running Windows 10.
  - Micro-USB cables for Debugging and the serial log output (included as part of the kit. See EK-RX261 v1 – User's Manual at "Related Documents" on page 1).
  - Software requirements for Windows 10 PC
    - o IDE: e2 studio 2025-04 or later.
    - Compiler: Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler for RX Family V3.07.00.
    - o Tera Term v4.106 or later.

# 4.1.2 Import the Demo Project

User can import the demo project by adding the demo to their e<sup>2</sup> studio workspace (see section 4.2 Adding a Demo to a Workspace or by downloading the demo project (see section 4.3 Downloading Demo Projects).

# 4.1.3 Hardware Setup

- Connect the NFC PTX105RQC PMOD module to the EK-RX261 PMOD1 connector.
- Connect a micro-USB cable from the PC to the EK-RX261 micro-USB connector (J26) for power supply.
- Connect a micro-USB cable from the PC to the EK-RX261 micro-USB connector (J16) for serial log output.
- Open **J24** to enable E2 on-board debugger circuit.
- Short pins 1-2 of J31 to enable SCK pin of PMOD SPI.
- Short pins 1-2 of J32 to enable MISO pin of PMOD SPI.



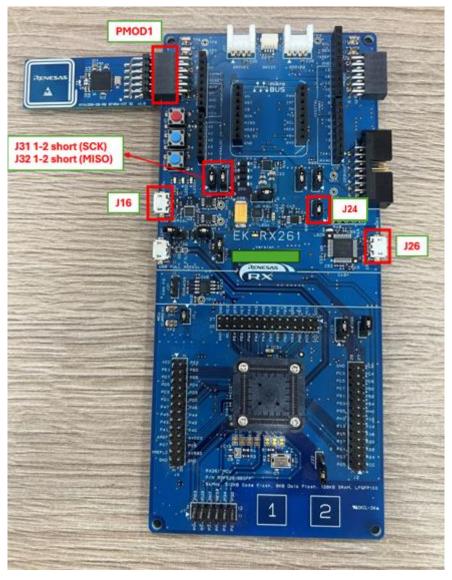


Figure 4.1 Hardware Setup

# 4.1.4 How to Run the Demo

a) Configure Basic Settings required to discover, activate, and exchange data with an NFC tag. Open the Smart Configurator as shown in the image below and change essential parameters.

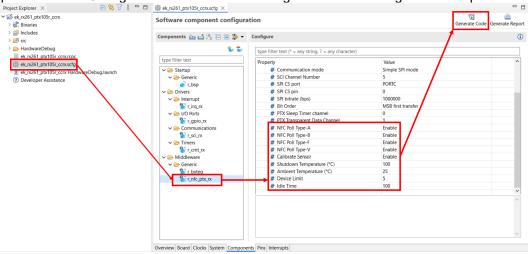


Figure 4.1 NFC Settings

- "NFC\_CFG\_POLL\_TYPE\_A": Select to discover NFC Type-A tags
- "NFC\_CFG\_POLL\_TYPE\_B": Select to discover NFC Type-B tags
- "NFC\_CFG\_POLL\_TYPE\_F": Select to discover NFC Type-F tags
- "NFC\_CFG\_POLL\_TYPE\_V": Select to discover NFC Type-V tags
  - (**Note**: Please select at least one polling type for proper card)
- "NFC CFG TEMP SENSOR SHUTDOWN": Expected thermal shutdown threshold value (unit: Celsius).
- "NFC CFG TEMP SENSOR AMBIENT": Set the ambient temperature value at which calibration takes place (unit: Celsius).
- "NFC\_CFG\_DEVICE\_LIMIT": Select the max number of tags to discover (maximum number is 49).
- "NFC CFG IDLE TIME MS": Select idle time between polling cycles for RF-Discovery loop (unit: ms)
- b) Building the Demo Project

Build the project and confirm no build errors occur.

```
Renesas Optimizing Linker Completed
Loading input file ek_rx261_ptx105r_ccrx.abs
Parsing the ELF input file.....
25 segments required LMA fixes
Converting the DWARF information....
Constructing the output ELF image....
Saving the ELF output file ek_rx261_ptx105r_ccrx.x
Invoking Converter: ek_rx261_ptx105r_ccrx.mot
Renesas Optimizing Linker Completed
Build complete.
18:24:22 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 47s.331ms)
```

Figure 4.3 Confirm the Demo Project Build

set up the debugger.

d) Check whether exact .x file is selected (.x file is generated in HardwareDebug folder after build succeeded) same as figure below

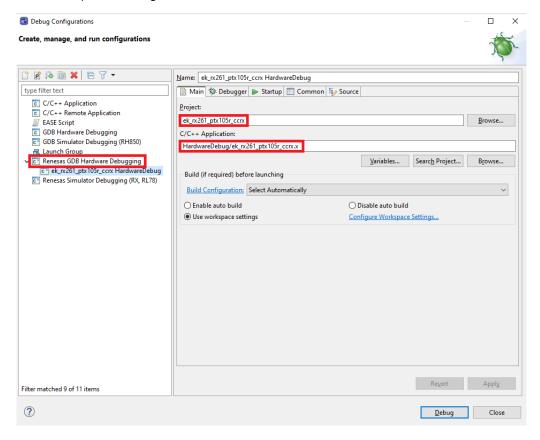


Figure 4.4 Set Up the Debug File

e) Check "Debug hardware" and "Target Device", ensure them are same as below figure by going to Renesas GDB Hardware Debugging->Debugger

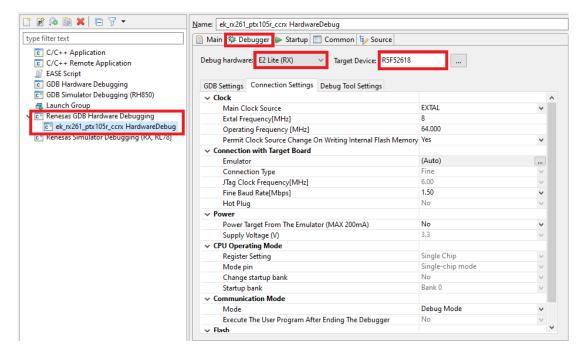


Figure 4.5 Set Up the Debugger

- f) Click **Debug** to flash the application on the board.
- g) When completed, click **Resume** twice to start the application.

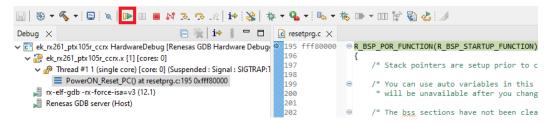


Figure 4.6 Start the Application

To view the application output, open the Tera Term set up below settings

h) Click Setup > Terminal..., select "New line: Receive" as AUTO.

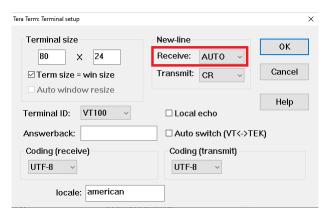


Figure 4.7 Terminal Setup

Click Setup > Serial port... and ensure that the speed is set to 115200.

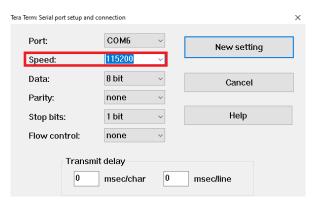


Figure 4.8 Terminal Setup for USB Serial Port

a) Once the serial terminal shows "Waiting for discovered Cards or external Fields ...", the user can place a card in the field and view the data displayed on the terminal.

#### Note:

- 1. This demo only supports 3 tag types: T2T, T3T and T4T.
- 2. Tera Term output data will depend on the type of NFC tag being used. As shown in the below figure, the data in the red box is printed when using a sample e-parking card and the other one in the blue box is printed when using a sample bank card as NFC tag devices.

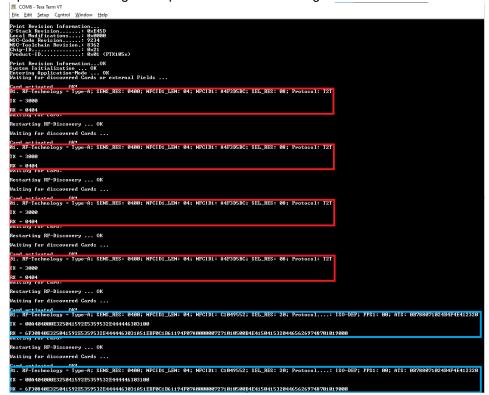


Figure 4.9 Example of Data Exchange

(9) The demo also supports selection from multiple cards by placing multiple cards over the PTX.

The program will print out generic information for each card and only perform data exchange for the card that was first detected.

```
Maiting for discovered Cards ... | Multiple Card(s) detected - resolving ... | Multiple Card(s) detected - resolveng ... | Multiple Card(s) detected .
```

Figure 4.10 Multiple Card Selection Handling

# 4.1.5 Understanding NFC Data Fields in the Example

In this section, the data exchange example shown in Figure 4.9 will be explained.

# Sample NFC data

01. RF-Technology = Type-A; SENS\_RES: 0400; NFCID1\_LEN: 04; NFCID1: C1049552; SEL\_RES: 20; Protocol....: ISO-DEP; PPS1: 00; ATS: 0B788071024B4F4E412320

TX = 00A404000E325041592E5359532E444446303100

RX = 6F30840E325041592E5359532E4444463031A51EBF0C1B61194F07A0000007271010500B4E415041532044656269748701019000

The above data exchange example is generated when a bank card using RF Technology Type A with the ISO-DEP protocol is placed in the field.

# Polling/activation fields

Field	Value (Hex)	Description
RF Technology	Type-A	Indicates this is an ISO/IEC 14443 Type A card
SENS_RES (ATQA)	0x0400	ATQA (Answer to Request) to REQA (Request command of reader).
		Indicates card's UID (unique identifier) type is Single- length UID (4-byte UID)
NFCID1_LEN	0x04	Length of NFCID1 (UID)
		0x04 means the UID is 4 bytes long.
NFCID1	0x C1049552	4-byte unique identifier (UID) of card
SEL_RES (SAK)	0x20	Select Response (also known as SAK – Select Acknowledge).
		This 1-byte response comes after the reader selects the card's UID.
		Confirms the card is now in an active state.
		A value of "0x20" means: ISO/IEC 14443-4 compliant card (supports ISO-DEP).
Protocol	ISO-DEP	Indicates the high-level protocol used is ISO-DEP (ISO Data Exchange Protocol).
PPS1	0x00	Protocol and Parameter Selection (PPS) byte.
		After the ATS (see below), the reader can send a PPS to adjust communication parameters (such as bitrate).
		0x00 means no parameter changes were requested.
ATS	0x0B788071024B4F4E412320	The Answer to Select (ATS) from the card.
		The ATS provides the card's communication capabilities for the ISO-DEP layer (such as: ATS bytes length, maximum frame size, bitrate, timeout, manufacturer info, etc).

**Table 4.11 General Card Parameters** 

# APDU Command/Response (TX and RX) Explained

# TX (Transmit)

# 00A404000E325041592E5359532E444446303100

This is an APDU command used to select an application (AID - Application Identifier) on a smart card.

Byte(s)	Meaning
00	CLA (Class Byte) – Standard ISO 7816 command
A4	INS (Instruction) – A4 means SELECT an application or file on the card
04	P1 (Parameter 1) – Select by name (AID)
00	P2 (Parameter 2) – First occurrence
0E	Lc (Length of AID) – 14 bytes
325041592E5359532E4444463031	Data (AID) – "2PAY.SYS.DDF01" (directory name of payment cards, often called PSE – Payment System Environment)
00	Indicates not specifying an expected length for the RX response

**Table 4.12 Select Proximity Payment System Environment (PPSE)** 

# **RX** (Response)

6F30840E325041592E5359532E4444463031A51EBF0C1B61194F07A0000007271010500B4E4150415320 44656269748701019000

Decoding the response message:

Byte(s)	Meaning
6F 30	FCI Template (TLV structure, 48 bytes)
84 0E 325041592E5359532E4444463031	Dedicated File (DF) Name – "2PAY.SYS.DDF01"
A5 1E	Proprietary Information
BF0C 1B	FCI Issuer Discretionary Data (27 bytes)
61 19	Application Template (25 bytes)
4F 07 A0000007271010	Application Identifier (AID) – A0000007271010
50 0B 4E41504153204465626974	Application Label – "NAPAS Debit"
87 01 01	Application Priority Indicator (Priority = 1)
9000	Status Word – Success

**Table 4.13 Select Proximity Payment System Environment (PPSE)** 

# 4.2. Adding a Demo to a Workspace

Demo projects are found in the FITDemos subdirectory of the distribution file for this application note. To add a demo project to a workspace, select *File* >> *Import* >> *General* >> *Existing Projects into Workspace*, then click "Next". From the Import Projects dialog, choose the "Select archive file" radio button. "Browse" to the FITDemos subdirectory, select the desired demo zip file, then click "Finish".

# 4.3. Downloading Demo Projects

Demo projects are not included in the RX Driver Package. When using the demo project, the FIT module needs to be downloaded. To download the FIT module, right click on this application note and select "Sample Code (download)" from the context menu in the *Smart Brower* >> *Application Notes* tab.

# 5. Appendices

# **5.1 Confirmed Operation Environment**

This section describes confirmed operation environment for the PTX NFC FIT module.

**Table 5.5.1 Confirmed Operation Environment (Ver. 1.00)** 

Item	Contents
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e2 studio 2025.04
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler for RX Family V3.07.00
	Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment.
	-lang = c99
Endian order	Big endian / little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.1.00
Board used	Renesas EK-RX261 Evaluation Kit (Product no.: RTK5EK2610S00001BE)

# 5.2 Troubleshooting

(1) Q: I have added the FIT module to the project and built it. Then I got the error: Could not open source file "platform.h".

A: The FIT module may not be added to the project properly. Check if the method for adding FIT modules is correct with the following documents:

Using CS+:

Application note "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects (R01AN1826)"

Using e<sup>2</sup> studio:

Application note "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects (R01AN1723)"

When using this FIT module, the board support package FIT module (BSP module) must also be added to the project. Refer to the application note "Board Support Package Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)".

(2) Q: I have added the FIT module to the project and built it. Then I got an error for when the configuration setting is wrong.

A: The setting in the file "r\_nfc\_ptx\_rx\_config.h" may be wrong. Check the file "r\_nfc\_ptx\_rx\_config.h". If there is a wrong setting, set the correct value for that. Refer to 2.7 Configuration Overview for details.

# 6. Reference Documents

User's Manual: Hardware

The latest versions can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.

Technical Update/Technical News

The latest information can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.

User's Manual: Development Tools

RX Family CC-RX Compiler User's Manual (R20UT3248)

The latest versions can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.

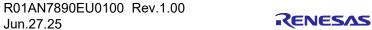
# Website and Support

Renesas Electronics Website

http://www.renesas.com/

Inquiries

http://www.renesas.com/contact/



# **Revision History**

		Revision History	
Rev.	Date	Page	Summary
1.00	Jun. 27, 2025	-	First edition issued

# General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

The following usage notes are applicable to all Microprocessing unit and Microcontroller unit products from Renesas. For detailed usage notes on the products covered by this document, refer to the relevant sections of the document as well as any technical updates that have been issued for the products.

1. Precaution against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidifier should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity. Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

2. Processing at power-on

The state of the product is undefined at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the time when power is supplied. In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is specified.

3. Input of signal during power-off state

Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

4. Handling of unused pins

Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

5. Clock signals

After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

- 6. Voltage application waveform at input pin
  - Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reflected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between  $V_{IL}$  (Max.) and  $V_{IH}$  (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is fixed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between  $V_{IL}$  (Max.) and  $V_{IH}$  (Min.).
- 7. Prohibition of access to reserved addresses
  - Access to reserved addresses is prohibited. The reserved addresses are provided for possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses as the correct operation of the LSI is not quaranteed.
- 8. Differences between products
  - Before changing from one product to another, for example to a product with a different part number, confirm that the change will not lead to problems. The characteristics of a microprocessing unit or microcontroller unit products in the same group but having a different part number might differ in terms of internal memory capacity, layout pattern, and other factors, which can affect the ranges of electrical characteristics, such as characteristic values, operating margins, immunity to noise, and amount of radiated noise. When changing to a product with a different part number, implement a system-evaluation test for the given product.

### **Notice**

- 1. Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided only to illustrate the operation of semiconductor products and application examples. You are fully responsible for the incorporation or any other use of the circuits, software, and information in the design of your product or system. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses and damages incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of these circuits, software, or information.
- 2. Renesas Electronics hereby expressly disclaims any warranties against and liability for infringement or any other claims involving patents, copyrights, or other intellectual property rights of third parties, by or arising from the use of Renesas Electronics products or technical information described in this document, including but not limited to, the product data, drawings, charts, programs, algorithms, and application examples.
- 3. No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted hereby under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of Renesas Electronics or others.
- 4. You shall not alter, modify, copy, or reverse engineer any Renesas Electronics product, whether in whole or in part. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses or damages incurred by you or third parties arising from such alteration, modification, copying or reverse engineering.
- 5. Renesas Electronics products are classified according to the following two quality grades: "Standard" and "High Quality". The intended applications for each Renesas Electronics product depends on the product's quality grade, as indicated below.
  - "Standard": Computers; office equipment; communications equipment; test and measurement equipment; audio and visual equipment; home electronic appliances; machine tools; personal electronic equipment; industrial robots; etc.
  - "High Quality": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.); traffic control (traffic lights); large-scale communication equipment; key financial terminal systems; safety control equipment; etc.

Unless expressly designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not intended or authorized for use in products or systems that may pose a direct threat to human life or bodily injury (artificial life support devices or systems; surgical implantations; etc.), or may cause serious property damage (space system; undersea repeaters; nuclear power control systems; aircraft control systems; key plant systems; military equipment; etc.). Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any damages or losses incurred by you or any third parties arising from the use of any Renesas Electronics product that is inconsistent with any Renesas Electronics data sheet, user's manual or other Renesas Electronics document.

- 6. When using Renesas Electronics products, refer to the latest product information (data sheets, user's manuals, application notes, "General Notes for Handling and Using Semiconductor Devices" in the reliability handbook, etc.), and ensure that usage conditions are within the ranges specified by Renesas Electronics with respect to maximum ratings, operating power supply voltage range, heat dissipation characteristics, installation, etc. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any malfunctions, failure or accident arising out of the use of Renesas Electronics products outside of such specified ranges.
- 7. Although Renesas Electronics endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of Renesas Electronics products, semiconductor products have specific characteristics, such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Unless designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not subject to radiation resistance design. You are responsible for implementing safety measures to guard against the possibility of bodily injury, injury or damage caused by fire, and/or danger to the public in the event of a failure or malfunction of Renesas Electronics products, such as safety design for hardware and software, including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other appropriate measures. Because the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult and impractical, you are responsible for evaluating the safety of the final products or systems manufactured by you.
- 8. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office for details as to environmental matters such as the environmental compatibility of each Renesas Electronics product. You are responsible for carefully and sufficiently investigating applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive, and using Renesas Electronics products in compliance with all these applicable laws and regulations. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of your noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- 9. Renesas Electronics products and technologies shall not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any applicable domestic or foreign laws or regulations. You shall comply with any applicable export control laws and regulations promulgated and administered by the governments of any countries asserting jurisdiction over the parties or transactions.
- 10. It is the responsibility of the buyer or distributor of Renesas Electronics products, or any other party who distributes, disposes of, or otherwise sells or transfers the product to a third party, to notify such third party in advance of the contents and conditions set forth in this document.
- 11. This document shall not be reprinted, reproduced or duplicated in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written consent of Renesas Electronics.
- 12. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document or Renesas Electronics products.
- (Note1) "Renesas Electronics" as used in this document means Renesas Electronics Corporation and also includes its directly or indirectly controlled subsidiaries.
- (Note2) "Renesas Electronics product(s)" means any product developed or manufactured by or for Renesas Electronics.

(Rev.5.0-1 October 2020)

# **Corporate Headquarters**

TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu, Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan www.renesas.com

### **Trademarks**

Renesas and the Renesas logo are trademarks of Renesas Electronics Corporation. All trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

# **Contact information**

For further information on a product, technology, the most up-to-date version of a document, or your nearest sales office, please visit: www.renesas.com/contact/.